

6-26-2021

MODERN PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION AND SOCIALIZATION OF STUDENTS IN MODERN UZBEKISTAN

Z.S. Maksudova

Tashkent Medical Academy

S.D. Norkulov

Tashkent Medical Academy

A.B. Abidov

Tashkent Medical Academy

Sh.A. Nazirov

Tashkent Medical Academy

Follow this and additional works at: <https://uzjournals.edu.uz/pediatrics>

Recommended Citation

Maksudova, Z.S.; Norkulov, S.D.; Abidov, A.B.; and Nazirov, Sh.A. (2021) "MODERN PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION AND SOCIALIZATION OF STUDENTS IN MODERN UZBEKISTAN," *Central Asian Journal of Pediatrics*: Vol. 2021 : Iss. 2 , Article 7.

Available at: <https://uzjournals.edu.uz/pediatrics/vol2021/iss2/7>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by 2030 Uzbekistan Research Online. It has been accepted for inclusion in Central Asian Journal of Pediatrics by an authorized editor of 2030 Uzbekistan Research Online. For more information, please contact sh.erkinov@edu.uz.

**MODERN PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION AND SOCIALIZATION OF
STUDENTS IN MODERN UZBEKISTAN**

Maksudova Z.S., Norkulov S.D., Abidov A.B., Nazirov Sh.A.

Tashkent Medical Academy, Uzbekistan

Resume

The proposed programs for the education and socialization of students, according to the authors, will contribute to the further development of civil society in Uzbekistan, the effective development of the socio-cultural potential of youth, the preservation of the historical and cultural heritage, the enhancement of the role of the university community in the implementation of the policy of national interests, the patriotic and spiritual and moral education of students.

Key words: education of students, the most important factor contributing to the further development of civil society.

**СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ПРОГРАММЫ ВОСПИТАНИЯ И
СОЦИАЛИЗАЦИИ СТУДЕНТОВ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ**

Максудова З.С., Норкулов С.Д., Абидов А.Б., Назиров Ш.А.

Ташкентская медицинская академия, Узбекистан

Резюме

Предложенные программы воспитания и социализации студентов по мнению авторов будут способствовать дальнейшему развитию гражданского общества Узбекистана, эффективному развитию социокультурного потенциала молодежи, сохранению историко-культурного наследия, повышению роли университетского сообщества в

реализации политики национальных интересов, патриотическому и духовно-нравственному воспитанию студентов.

Ключевые слова: воспитание студентов, важнейший фактор способствующий дальнейшему развитию гражданского общества.

ZAMONAVIY O'ZBEKISTONDA TALABALARNI TARBIYA QILISH VA IJTIMOIYLASHTIRISHNING ZAMONAVIY DASTURLARI

Maqsudova Z.S., Norqulov S.D., Abidov A.B., Nazirov Sh.A.

Toshkent tibbiyot akademiyasi, O'zbekiston

Rezyume

Talabalarni o'qitish va ijtimoiylashtirish bo'yicha taklif qilinayotgan dasturlar, mualliflarning fikriga ko'ra, O'zbekistonda fuqarolik jamiyatini yanada rivojlantirish, yoshlarning ijtimoiy-madaniy salohiyatini samarali rivojlantirish, tarixiy va madaniy merosni asrab-avaylash, milliy manfaatlar siyosatini amalga oshirishda, talabalarni vatanparvarlik va ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashda universitet hamjamiyatining rolini oshirish.

Kalit so'zlar: talabalar tarbiyasi, fuqarolik jamiyatini yanada rivojlantirishga yordam beradigan eng muhim omil.

Relevance

At the university, the student becomes the subject of education, actively masters its content, builds and evaluates the ways of his activities, the student for the first time encounters many types of activities that are components of his future profession and analyzes its results. The transfer of "personal knowledge" is possible, as a rule, only in the "teacher-student" dyad.

Subjectivity, as the main personality trait, is manifested in the ability to make a choice and take responsibility for the choice made, to show one's individuality and to regulate one's behavior. The position of the subject provides the student with the

continuity of professional and personal development. Analysis of scientific research literature in terms of the content of the concept of "professional competence" [1,2], highlights some individual qualities of the personality of a future specialist, which form his professional suitability and constitute the content of ideas about the essence of a student - a subject of foreign language education:

- efficiency (performance of professional duties within a certain time frame);
- entrepreneurial spirit (initiative in introducing innovations into professional activity, knowledge of foreign languages, improvement of educational technologies, extraction of foreign language information);
- organization (the ability to clearly organize their work, the ability to plan, predict, control and coordinate professional activities, analyze and summarize information, including foreign language);
- Leadership (the ability to lead and develop business qualities among colleagues or subordinates, to quickly make adequate solutions to emerging problems);
- communicativeness (the ability to maintain contacts with colleagues, foreign partners in the field of professional communication, create an atmosphere of trust, tolerance and mutual understanding);
- social responsibility (the ability to combine state, corporate and personal interests in work).

Personality education is a complex process. To realize it, several important factors are necessary: a correct and creative approach to education, its continuity, the responsibility of members of society for education, personal example, the priority of family education. It should be noted that 30% of the population of our country is young people from 14 to 30 years old. Therefore, the state youth policy is aimed, first of all, at creating conditions for young people to receive an education and a profession, and the organization of meaningful leisure is also important. The main directions of the youth policy of Uzbekistan are: ensuring rights, freedoms and legitimate interests; protection of life and health of young people; promoting her spiritual, intellectual, physical and moral development; providing affordable and

quality education; creating conditions for employment and employment; education in the spirit of patriotism, citizenship, tolerance, respect for laws, national and universal values, the ability to resist harmful influences; protection from actions leading to the undermining of moral foundations, from the ideas of terrorism and religious extremism, separatism, fundamentalism, the cult of violence and cruelty; raising the level of legal consciousness and legal culture; support and stimulation of talents; creating conditions for the development of youth entrepreneurship; the formation of the desire for a healthy lifestyle, as well as the creation of conditions for the organization of meaningful leisure and the mass development of youth sports; implementation of a comprehensive system of measures for the moral and material support of young families, the creation of decent housing and social conditions for them; development of cooperation with international organizations carrying out activities in the field of realization of the rights and freedoms of youth [3]. The education system has an important place in this process, since the main task of educational institutions is to promote the intellectual, spiritual, emotional, labor and physical development of students, laying the foundations for adherence to universal human values, creating the necessary conditions for self-development, manifesting inner potential and creativity, achieving success.

At a video conference on March 19, 2019, the head of our Uzbekistan, Sh. M. Mirziyayev, put forward five important initiatives: the first is to attract young people to music, fiction, theater and other types of art; the second - introduction to sports; third - effective use of computer technology and the Internet;

fourth - the systematic organization of work to improve the spirituality of youth and the promotion of reading culture; fifth, providing women with jobs. These initiatives are being actively implemented today. In particular, the Tashkent Medical Academy conducts effective work to improve the system of educational work, form students of high spiritual and moral qualities, strengthen immunity from alien ideas and ideologies, introduce a healthy lifestyle and organize meaningful leisure.

The role of spirituality in educating the youth of Uzbekistan in the spirit of the national idea and ideology is great, since a strong, powerful state can only be built on the foundation of ideological maturity and high spirituality of the younger generation. A significant self-neglect, with teachers and characters of education in recent years, is the understanding of the importance of education in the educational process. For its implementation, the civic position of the teaching staff of the university is required. It should be borne in mind that the educational potential and influence of high intelligence in knowledge of various fields of science, as well as the level of spiritual and educational disciplines and life situations of moral culture, since it manifests itself unevenly and has its own study in science, the acquisition of knowledge should have its own specifics and aimed at fixing. Humanitarian disciplines serve to purify the soul [4. S. 216]. The primary task of education at the university is the development of the personality of a citizen of Uzbekistan and the conduct of the educational process in a complex.

Spiritual and moral development of Uzbek youth at the university is provided by educational programs - socialization:

1. Patriotism;
2. Social solidarity;
3. Citizenship;
4. Muslim religion;
5. Family;
6. Labor and creativity;
7. Nature and art;
8. Humanism.

Each educational program (subprogram) is carried out in the following directions:

1. Educational activities;
2. Outside learning activities;
3. Non-university activities.

The structure of education at the university is grouped around the original national values. In pedagogical terms, each of them is formulated as a question addressed by a person to himself, posed by a teacher to a student, as an educational task, a search for a solution, which directs educational activity [5].

Conclusion

Our proposed programs for the education and socialization of students will contribute to the further development of civil society in Uzbekistan, the effective development of the socio-cultural potential of youth, the preservation of the historical and cultural heritage, the enhancement of the role of the university community in the implementation of the policy of national interests, the patriotic and spiritual and moral education of students.

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

1. Gavrilova M.I., Odarich I.N. Professional competence of a bachelor // Azimuth of scientific research: pedagogy and psychology. 2015. No. 1 (10). S. 22-23. <https://www.researchgate.net>
2. Taranosova G.N., Abramova T.A. Increasing the level of professional competence of teachers in working with gifted children // Azimuth of scientific research: pedagogy and psychology. 2017.Vol. 6.No. 3 (20). S. 254-257 <https://www.researchgate.net/publication>
3. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 14, 2016 No. 3PY-406 "On state youth policy" [Electronic resource]. - Access mode: // <https://www.lex.uz/>. Al'-Gazali Abu Khamid. Vesny deyaniy i drugiye sochineniya / per. s arabskogo./M.:Ansar,2004.216s.<http://www.libex.ru/detail/book28452.html>
4. Faberman B.L., Musina R.G., Dzhumabaeva F.A. Modern teaching methods in universities. - T .: 2001, 193.<https://refdb.ru>

Entered 09.01.2021