



 Research Article

PEDAGOGICAL NEEDS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL VALUES IN STUDENTS

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ABSTRACT

In this article, information is given about the fact that it has a great spiritual power that calls people to peace, harmony, kindness, goodness, and harmony, and the peaceful life of our society is one of the things that students should organize educational activities based on universal values and work together to strengthen our independence.

KEYWORDS

National value, education, independence, restoration of national values.

INTRODUCTION

After the independence of our country, restoration of national values, improvement of the spiritual life of the society, social, economic, political and cultural development were defined as the main tasks. These tasks played an

important role in solving the issues facing the society. The changes taking place on a global scale, the strengthening of globalization processes and their impact on the minds of young people are especially important. Therefore, the

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev in his speech at the 72nd session of the United Nations General Assembly on September 19, 2017, said, "The youth of today's world are the largest generation in the history of mankind in terms of numbers, as they make up 2 billion people. The future and well-being of our planet depends on how our children grow up to be human beings. Our main task is to create the necessary conditions for young people to show their potential, to prevent the spread of the "virus" of the idea of violence. "For this, we need to develop multilateral cooperation in social support of the young generation, protection of their rights and interests," he said.

According to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-60 dated January 28, 2022, measures related to the implementation of the "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan" for 2022-2026 and the "Year of Honoring Human Value and Active Neighborhood" was also important for the development of our country.

In these processes, attention is focused on the need to develop national and universal values, to pay special attention to the education of young people, and to form a highly moral person. The following national values are of great importance in forming and educating a highly spiritual person.

National and universal ideas and values are harmoniously expressed in the new national idea of Uzbekistan. Because every nation and country in the world knows the ideas of humanity, goodness and creativity. The new national idea of

our country is united on the basis of the following main idea: "From national revival to scientific progress". The essence of this main idea is to improve people's life, human activity and state policy based on national interests. Thus, the content and essence of national education in the educational system of Uzbekistan today is characterized by the fact that it is based on a new national idea. National education relies on the following factors based on the laws of general pedagogy. In January 2020, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev announced the new national idea of our country based on the following ideas: 1) humanitarianism; 2) goodness; 3) creativity. This is a national idea on a completely new basis, the meaning of which is as follows: Humanitarianism - valuing a person, realizing his honor, pride and rights, creating decent living conditions for a person, and building the activities of the state and society on the basis of the human factor; Virtue is the formation of the best and ideal ideas in a person and society, the realization of human interests, the formation of good intentions, good thoughts and good deeds in a person and society, as stated in "Avesta";

The current level of development of the educational system, the strong position of market relations in the life of the society makes it necessary to change the management mechanism of the educational system, which is characterized by the transition to democratic, economic forms in the administrative-command system of management. This not only pushes the problem of management to the forefront, but also promotes

problems such as improving the methods of its implementation by management subjects, predicting and forming productive operational characteristics of managers at different levels.

Researcher O.T. Abduganiyev studied the possibility of determining the pedagogical conditions that ensure the implementation of this process based on the analysis of scientific and practical approaches through the factors affecting the development of socially active citizenship competence in students.

. development of all areas of individual approach as a pedagogical task of training and extracurricular activities;

- to increase the possibilities of educational content in the development of pedagogical-psychological characteristics and personal qualities of students;

- relying on the principle of providing pedagogical support in the process of developing socially active civic competence in students;

- to create a system of self-developing possibilities of the student through the method of social design during the educational process;

- development of a system of democratic lifestyles that ensures compatibility between the educational process of an educational institution and the activities of building a civil society.

In general, we expressed these pedagogical conditions as levels of individual characteristics and defined it in the form of development: (diagnostic, purposeful, meaningful, process and

analytical) three levels of criteria for the development of socially active citizenship competence through statistics: necessary (level of social orientation), optimal (confidence level) and maximum (level of social behavior) characteristics were determined.

Educating the young generation in the spirit of spiritual values, appreciating the teachings, wise words, and thoughts of scholars, learning, and applying them in life expands the youth's thoughts and outlook. Today's youth is the foundation of the future. Therefore, it is necessary to raise them as mature, perfect, patriotic children who will be selfless for the peace and development of the country. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said, "Another important issue that always worries us is related to the manners, behavior, and, in a word, outlook of our youth. Today, times are changing rapidly. Young people will feel these changes the most. Let the youth be in harmony with the demands of their time. But at the same time, he insists that he should not forget his identity. After all, a person should not forget his past and present, and it is necessary to be grateful for every moment of today while protecting the homeland.

The importance of the advices and wise thoughts and instructive words of the world's thinkers and our great ancestors in the education of young people, which are the product of the priceless spirituality of our great ancestors, was also reflected in the lectures of the President of our country Sh.M. Mirziyoev. In particular, it is emphasized that "Education of young people with high spirituality, modern knowledge and

professions, independent opinion in the spirit of national and universal values is one of the most important issues for us."

It is known from the historical development of any country that the rapid development of the country, the achievement of certain achievements, and the well-being of the people are closely related to the level of attention paid to the education and future of the youth in that country. In this sense, the issue of youth in Uzbekistan is one of the most priority areas of state policy.

A solid legal framework has been created in the country to protect the rights and interests of young people, to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for them, and this system is being improved in line with the requirements of the times. In particular, more than 40 legal documents related to youth have been adopted by the Parliament today, and more than 30 international legal documents have been ratified. Today, Uzbekistan, which is one of the developing countries, is making great progress in all fields, and these successes are based on the vigorous development of information technologies and telecommunication systems.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, this should be said. In the process of realizing the national identity, the role of the youth, who are the future of the nation, is of particular importance. Because the realization of the national identity of our youth ensures the acquisition of the fashion and spiritual heritage,

customs, traditions, and values left by our ancestors, as well as the strengthening of the feelings of independence for the destiny of the Motherland and the development of the nation.

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